شیوه نامه انجمن روانشناسی آمریکا

Citing Sources

APA examples

نکته:
تمام مواردی که به‌طور معنی‌دار به موقعیت هم‌مرجعی نتوانستند، برای توضیح در حاشیه باشند، و در صورت لزوم، به‌طور دوباره شناخته شوند.

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (5th ed.).

ارجاع به یک کتاب

Author. (Date). *Title of work: Subtitle of work*. Place: Publisher.


ارجاع به مقاله یا بخشی از کتاب ویرایش شده

Author of article or chapter. (Date). Title of article or chapter being cited. In editor's name(s) (Eds.), *Book title* (pp. page numbers). Place: Publisher.

کتاب، بدون نویسنده یا ویراستار


ترتیب چند کتاب از یک نویسنده اول
کتاب ها را بر اساس نام نویسنده و سپس جدیدترین تاریخ انتشار مرتب کنید. مدخل هایی با یک نویسنده را قبل از چند نویسنده قرار دهید (ابتدا نام فامیل نویسنده اول را بادداشت کنید و سپس بر اساس الفبای نویسنده گان بعدی). اگر همان دو نویسنده دارای دو یا چند عنوان کتاب متفاوت باشند، مدخل ها را بر اساس عنوان کتاب مرتب کنید.


چند نویسنده


ویراستار تاریخ عنوان دایر به نامه و ناشر

Editor. (Date). Title of encyclopedia (Edition number, Vol. number). Place: Publisher.

استناد به یک مقاله علمی

نویسنده تاریخ عنوان مقاله عنوان صفحه

Author. (Date). Article title. Journal Title, volume number, Page numbers.
استناد به مقاله مجلات علمی که دارای شماره دوره و جلد است

Author. (Date). Article title. Journal Title, volume number (issue number), page numbers.


مقاله مجلات عمومی

Author. (Year, Month, Day). Article title. Magazine Title, volume number, page numbers.


Daily newspaper article, no author

Title of article. (Year, Month, Day). Newspaper Title, page number.

Daily newspaper article, discontinuous pages

Author. (Year, Month, Day). Article title. Newspaper Title, page number, page number.

Elements of a reference to a report

Report authors. (Date). Report Title. (Report number, if assigned). Publication information.

Motion Picture, limited circulation

Primary Contributors. (Function). (Date). Title [identify as Motion Picture]. Distributor’s name.; Location.
American Psychology Association (Producer). (2000). Responding thera-
peutically to patient expressions of sexual attraction: a stimulus training tape. [Motion Picture].

Music recording

Elements of references to electronic media
Author. (Date). Title of article. Name of periodical [Electronic ], Journal information.
Author. (Date). Title of chapter or section. In Title of Full Work (Chapter or section identification). Retrieved from URL.
Author. (Date). Title of Full Work (Electronic Media]. Available: Specify path.

Internet articles based on a print source

Article in an Internet-only journal

Stand-alone document, no author identified, no date

Electronic copy of a journal article, three to five authors, retrieved from database
**Multi-page document created by a private organization, no date**

**Message posted to a newsgroup**
Author’s full name or screen name. (Exact date of posting) Subject line of message [message identifier]. Message posted to.

**Electronic mailing list/Listserv message**

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**Journal Article: Online and Hardcopy** (The DOI is required only for online articles)

**Journal Article: from a database without a DOI**

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The references above refer to the entire source in a general way. If you are referring to a specific part of the source - or quoting exactly - include the specific page number(s) of that part:

(Hodges, 2000, p. 179)

(Devine & Sherman, 1992, pp. 156-157)

(National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 2007, para. 3)  [document has a corporate author]

(The Roddenberry legacy, 2007, paras. 5-6)  [document has no author; see notes]

(“Star trek planet classifications,” n.d., Other classes section, para. 2)  [document has no author; see notes]

Sources with three through five authors:
Notes

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- A little bit of additional information is available on the official website, APAtyle.org.
- For documents and situations not listed here, see the printed version of the manual.