

شیوه نامه انجمن روان شناسی آمریکا

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APA examples

نکته:

تمام ماخذها باید تورفتگی هم‌مرج (Hanging Indentation) داشته باشد؛ یعنی تورفتگی خط دوم به بعد. نمونه‌ها بر اساس منبع زیر است؛ (تنها چند نمونه ترجمه شده است تا با واژه‌های مشابه آشنا شوید):

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ارجاع به یک کتاب

Author. (Date). *Title of work: Subtitle of work*. Place: Publisher.

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ترتیب چند کتاب از یک نویسنده اول

کتاب ها را بر اساس نام نویسنده و سپس جدیدترین تاریخ انتشار مرتب کنید. مدخل های با یک نویسنده را قبل از چند نویسنده قرار دهید (ابتدا نام فامیل نویسنده اول را یادداشت کنید و سپس بر اساس الفبای نویسندگان بعدی). اگر همان دو نویسنده دارای دو یا چند عنوان کتاب متفاوت باشند، مدخل ها را بر اساس عنوان کتاب ها مرتب کنید.

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For more information concerning APA style for electronic resources, see also:

Electronic Media and URLs: <http://www.apastyle.org/electgeneral.html>.

General Form for Electronic References: <http://www.aspapastyle.org/elect-general.html>.

Reference example for electronic source materials: <http://www.apastyle.org/electsource.html>.

نمونه های بیشتر از شیوه نامه انجمن روان شناسی آمریکا

Journal Article: Online and Hardcopy (The DOI is required only for online articles)

Devine, P. G., & Sherman, S. J. (1992). Intuitive versus rational judgment and the role of stereotyping in the human condition: Kirk or Spock? *Psychological Inquiry*, 3(2), 153-159. doi:10.1207/s15327965pli0302_13

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Parenthetical References

(نمونه ارجاع در متن و برخی ملاحظات دیگر)

The sources that you use should be cited in the text of your paper, either in a parentheses or as part of the text itself:

During the turbulent 1960s, science fiction programs on television reflected the public's attitudes toward the older generation (Hodges, 2000).

Hodges (2000) discussed how, during the turbulent 1960s, science fiction programs on television reflected the public's attitudes toward the older generation.

In a 2000 article, Hodges discussed how, during the turbulent 1960s, science fiction programs on television reflected the public's attitudes toward the older generation.

The references above refer to the entire source in a general way. If you are referring to a specific part of the source - or quoting exactly - include the specific page number(s) of that part:

(Hodges, 2000, p. 179)

(Devine & Sherman, 1992, pp. 156-157)

(National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 2007, para. 3) [document has a corporate author]

(The Roddenberry legacy, 2007, paras. 5-6) [document has no author; see notes]

("Star trek planet classifications," n.d., Other classes section, para. 2)

[document has no author; see notes]

Sources with three through five authors:

(Kirk, Spock, McCoy, & Scott, 1966, p. 1701) [for the first time you cite it]

(Kirk et al., 1966, p. 1701) [for all other times you cite it]

Sources with six authors or more:

(Picard et al., 1987, p. 1701d) [for every time you cite it, but include up to six authors in the full reference, followed by “, et al.” if there are more]

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- Our website also has guide to APA citation style that’s tailored for international business sources.
- A little bit of additional information is available on the official website, APAstyle.org.
- For documents and situations not listed here, see the printed version of the manual.