

شیوه نامه انجمن روان شناسی آمریکا

Citing Sources

APA examples

نکته:

تمام ماخذها باید تورفتگی هم‌مرج (Hanging Indentation) داشته باشد؛ یعنی تورفتگی خط دوم به بعد. نمونه‌ها بر اساس منبع زیر است؛ (تنها چند نمونه ترجمه شده است تا با واژه‌های مشابه آشنا شوید):

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (5th ed.).
(2001).

Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

ارجاع به یک کتاب

Author. (Date). *Title of work: Subtitle of work*. Place: Publisher.

نویسنده. (تاریخ). عنوان اثر: عنوان فرعی. محل نشر: ناشر.

Beck, C.A., & Sales, B.D. (2001). Family mediation: Facts, myths and future prospects. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

ارجاع به مقاله یا بخشی از کتاب ویرایش شده

Author of article or chapter. (Date). Title of article or chapter being cited. In editor's name(s) (Eds.), Book title (pp. page numbers). Place: Publisher.

نویسنده مقاله یا بخش. (تاریخ). عنوان مقاله یا بخش استناد شده. در نام (های) ویراستار (ویراستار)، عنوان کتاب (شماره صفحات). محل نشر: ناشر.

Massaro, D. (1992). Broadening the domain of the fully logical model of perception. In H.L. Pick, Jr., P. van den Broek, & D.C. Knill (Eds.), *Cognition: Conceptual and Methodological Issues* (pp.51-84). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

کتاب، بدون نویسنده یا ویراستار

Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary. (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam Webster.

ترتیب چند کتاب از یک نویسنده اول

کتاب ها را بر اساس نام نویسنده و سپس جدیدترین تاریخ انتشار مرتب کنید. مدخل های با یک نویسنده را قبل از چند نویسنده قرار دهید (ابتدا نام فامیل نویسنده اول را یادداشت کنید و سپس بر اساس الفبای نویسندگان بعدی). اگر همان دو نویسنده دارای دو یا چند عنوان کتاب متفاوت باشند، مدخل ها را بر اساس عنوان کتاب ها مرتب کنید.

Walters, G.D. (1990). *The criminal lifestyle: Patterns of serious criminal conduct*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

Walters, G.D. (1994). *Drugs and crime in life style perspective*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

چند نویسنده

Cashin, J.A., Lerner, J., Feldman, S. & England, B. (1989). *Schaum's outline of theory and problems of intermediate accounting*. (2nd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Cole, G.F. & Smith, C.E. (1996). *Criminal justice in America*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Company.

دایره المعارف یا واژه نامه

ویراستار. (تاریخ). عنوان دایره المعارف (شماره ویرایش، شماره دوره). محل نشر: ناشر.

Editor. (Date). Title of encyclopedia (Edition number, Vol. number). Place: Publisher.

Sadie, S. (Ed.). (1980). *The New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians*. (6th ed.).

London: Macmillan.

استناد به یک مجله علمی

نویسنده. (تاریخ). عنوان مقاله. عنوان بیابند، شماره دوره، شماره صفحات.

Author. (Date). Article title. Journal Title, volume number, Page numbers.

Herman, L.M., Kuczaj, S.A., III, & Holder, M.D. (1993). Responses to anomalous gestural sequences by a language-trained dolphin: Evidence for processing of semantic relationships and syntactic information. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 122, 184-194.

استناد به مقاله مجلات علمی که دارای شماره دوره و جلد است

نویسنده. (تاریخ). عنوان مقاله. عنوان پیاوند، شماره دوره (شماره جلد)، شماره صفحات.
Author. (Date). Article title. Journal Title, volume number (issue number),
page numbers.
Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The APA and the hiring process in
organizations.
Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research 45(2), 10-36.

مقاله مجلات عمومی

نویسنده. (سال، ماه، روز). عنوان مقاله. عنوان پیاوند، شماره دوره، شماره صفحات.
Author. (Year, Month, Day). Article title. Magazine Title, volume number,
page numbers.
Kandel, E.R., & Squire, L.R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Break-
ing down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. Science, 290,
1113-1120.

Daily newspaper article, no author

Title of article. (Year, Month, Day), Newspaper Title, page number.
New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15).
The Washington Post, p.A12.

Daily newspaper article, discontinuous pages

Author. (Year, Month, Day). Article title. Newspaper Title, page num-
ber, page number.
Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. The
Washington Post, pp.A1, A4.

Elements of a reference to a report

Report authors. (Date). Report Title. (Report number, if assigned). Pub-
lication information.
National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). Clinical training in serious men-
tal illness (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC:
U.S. Government Printing Office.

Motion Picture, limited circulation

Primary Contributors. (Function). (Date). Title [identify as Motion Pic-
ture]. Distributor's name., Location.
American Psychology Association (Producer). (2000). Responding thera-

peutically to patient expressions of sexual attraction: a stimulus training tape. [Motion Picture].

Washington, DC.:American Psychology Association.

Music recording

Writer, A (Date of copyright). Title of song [Recorded by artist if different from writer] on Album Title [Medium of recording, CD, record, etc.].

Location: Label. (Recording date if different from copyright date).

Shocked, M. (1992). Over the waterfall. On Arkansas Traveler. [CD]. New York: PolyGram Music.

Elements of references to electronic media

Author. (Date). Title of article. Name of periodical [Electronic], Journal information.

Author. (Date). Title of chapter or section. In Title of Full Work (Chapter or section identification). Retrieved from URL.

Author. (Date). Title of Full Work (Electronic Media]. Available: Specify path.

Internet articles based on a print source

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123. Retrieved October 13, 2001, from <http://jbr.org/articles.html>.

Article in an Internet-only journal

Fredrickson, B.L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. *Prevention & Treatment*, 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from <http://journal.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html>.

Stand-alone document, no author identified, no date

GVU's 8th WWW User Survey. (n.d). Retrieved August 8, 2000, from <http://www.cc.gatech.edu/guv/user-sureys/survey-1997-10/>

Electronic copy of a journal article, three to five authors, retrieved from database

Borman, W.C., Hanson, M.A., Oppler, S.H., Pulakos, E.D., & White, L.A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. [Electronic version] *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycARTICLES database.

Multi-page document created by a private organization, no date

Greater New Milford (Ct) Area Health Community 2000. Task Force on

Teen and

Adolescent Issues. (n.d.). Who has the time for a family meal? You do!

Retrieved

October 5, 2000, from <http://www.familymealtime.org/>.

Message posted to a newsgroup

Author's full name or screen name. (Exact date of posting) Subject line of message [message identifier]. Message posted to.

Chalmers, D. (2000, November 17). Seeing with sound [Msg.1]. Message posted to <news://sci.psychology.consciousness/>.

Electronic mailing list/Listserv message

Hammond, T. (2000, November 20). YAHC: Handle Parameters, DOI Genres, etc. Message posted to <http://www.doi.org/mail-archive/ref-link/msg00088.html>.

For more information concerning APA style for electronic resources, see also:

Electronic Media and URLs: <http://www.apastyle.org/elecgeneral.html>.

General Form for Electronic References: <http://www.aspapastyle.org/elec-general.html>.

Reference example for electronic source materials: <http://www.apastyle.org/electsource.html>.

نمونه های بیشتر از شیوه نامه انجمن روان شناسی آمریکا

Journal Article: Online and Hardcopy (The DOI is required only for online articles)

Devine, P. G., & Sherman, S. J. (1992). Intuitive versus rational judgment and the role of stereotyping in the human condition: Kirk or Spock? *Psychological Inquiry*, 3(2), 153-159. doi:10.1207/s15327965pli0302_13

Journal Article: from a database without a DOI

Hodges, F. M. (2003). The promised planet: Alliances and struggles of the gerontocracy in American television science fiction of the 1960s. *The Aging Male*, 6(3), 175-182. Retrieved from Academic Search Premier database.

Magazine Article

Mershon, D. H. (1998, November/December). Star trek on the brain: Alien

minds, human minds. *American Scientist*, 86(6), 585.

Newspaper Article

Di Rado, A. (1995, March 15). Trekking through college: Classes explore modern society using the world of Star trek. *Los Angeles Times*, p. A3.

Book

Okuda, M., & Okuda, D. (1993). *Star trek chronology: The history of the future*. New York: Pocket Books.

Book Article or Chapter

James, N. E. (1988). Two sides of paradise: The Eden myth according to Kirk and Spock. In D. Palumbo (Ed.), *Spectrum of the fantastic* (pp. 219-223). Westport, CT: Greenwood.

Encyclopedia Article

Sturgeon, T. (1995). Science fiction. In *The encyclopedia Americana* (Vol. 24, pp. 390-392). Danbury, CT: Grolier.

ERIC Document

Fuss-Reineck, M. (1993). *Sibling communication in Star trek: The next generation: Conflicts between brothers*. Annual Meeting of the Speech Communication Association. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 364932). Retrieved from <http://www.eric.ed.gov/>

Websites

Lynch, T. (1996). DS9 trials and tribble-ations review. Retrieved October 8, 1997, from Psi Phi: Bradley's Science Fiction Club Website: <http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html>

National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Jet Propulsion Laboratory. (2007). Mission could seek out Spock's home planet. Retrieved January 7, 2009, from PlanetQuest: Exoplanet Exploration Web site: <http://planetquest.jpl.nasa.gov/news/planetVulcan.cfm>

The Roddenberry legacy of human potential: If only, if only. (2007). Retrieved January 7, 2009, from Star Trek: Official Site Web site: <http://www.startrek.com/startrek/view/news/editorials/article/2310913.html>

Wiki

Star trek planet classifications. (n.d.). Retrieved January 7, 2009, from Wikipedia: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Star_Trek_planet_classifications

PowerPoint Presentation

Oard, D. W. (2001). Bringing Star trek to life: Computers that speak and listen [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from University of Maryland TerpConnect Web site: <http://terpconnect.umd.edu/~oard/papers/cpsp118t.ppt>

Parenthetical References

(نمونه ارجاع در متن و برخی ملاحظات دیگر)

The sources that you use should be cited in the text of your paper, either in a parentheses or as part of the text itself:

During the turbulent 1960s, science fiction programs on television reflected the public's attitudes toward the older generation (Hodges, 2000).

Hodges (2000) discussed how, during the turbulent 1960s, science fiction programs on television reflected the public's attitudes toward the older generation.

In a 2000 article, Hodges discussed how, during the turbulent 1960s, science fiction programs on television reflected the public's attitudes toward the older generation.

The references above refer to the entire source in a general way. If you are referring to a specific part of the source - or quoting exactly - include the specific page number(s) of that part:

(Hodges, 2000, p. 179)

(Devine & Sherman, 1992, pp. 156-157)

(National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 2007, para. 3) [document has a corporate author]

(The Roddenberry legacy, 2007, paras. 5-6) [document has no author; see notes]

("Star trek planet classifications," n.d., Other classes section, para. 2)

[document has no author; see notes]

Sources with three through five authors:

(Kirk, Spock, McCoy, & Scott, 1966, p. 1701) [for the first time you cite it]

(Kirk et al., 1966, p. 1701) [for all other times you cite it]

Sources with six authors or more:

(Picard et al., 1987, p. 1701d) [for every time you cite it, but include up to six authors in the full reference, followed by “, et al.” if there are more]

Notes

- If you are using the style for Copy Manuscripts, double space all lines. If you are using the style for Final Manuscripts, single **space** all lines and skip a line in between each reference. Ask your professor which style to follow.
- Arrange the items on your reference list alphabetically by author, inter-filing books, articles, etc.
- Indent the second and following lines 5 to 7 spaces or one half inch.
- Use only the initials of the authors' first (and middle) names.
- If no author is given, start with the title and then the date. Note that an organization can also be an author (a “corporate author”). See examples under websites.
- Article **titles**, **book titles**, and webpage titles: capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle. (Capitalize all significant words of periodical titles and website titles.)
- If you are using a typewriter that cannot produce italics, then use underlining instead.
- **New!** APA Style no longer makes a distinction between periodicals that are paginated continuously throughout a volume or paginated individually with each issue beginning at page one. In both cases, include the issue number if one is provided.
- **New!** DOI: Digital Object Identifier is a string of numbers (and/or letters) assigned to individual journal articles as well as to some other publications. The database may provide the DOI as part of the citation, or you may have to look at the top or bottom of the first page of the article to find it. If a document has a DOI, then you do not need to include a database name or website address (URL).
- **New!** If you retrieve an online magazine, newspaper, book, or encyclopedia from one of our databases, include the DOI or database name as shown under the examples for journals. You do not need to include the place of publication for books retrieved from the databases.
- **Websites:**
- If the date the page was created is not given, use (n.d.). See example under wiki.
- Include the date that you looked at the page for websites that may change

over time. Websites providing journal articles and books are less likely to be changed and do not require retrieval dates.

- **New!** If the URL does not fit on one line, divide it before any punctuation marks (except for the “http://”).
- **Parentetical References:** **New!**
- If there is no author, use the first few words of the title. Article and chapter titles are placed in quotation marks. *Book*, webpage, and periodical titles are placed in italics. Note that an organization can also be an author (a “corporate author”).
- If two authors have the same last name, include the first initial(s).
- Use only the year, even if the full citation in the reference list includes the month and day. If you cite the same source a second time in the same paragraph, you do not need to mention the year a second time.
- If there are no page numbers, you can count the paragraph numbers or list the name of a section or leave it out if neither of these is practical.
- The rules concerning a title within a title are not displayed here for purposes of clarity. See the printed version of the manual for details.
- Our website also has guide to APA citation style that’s tailored for international business sources.
- A little bit of additional information is available on the official website, APAstyle.org.
- For documents and situations not listed here, see the printed version of the manual.